

Unfair contract terms

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This guidance is for England, Scotland and Wales

If you wish to rely on the terms of the contracts that you have with consumers, it is essential that those terms are 'fair'. An unfair term is not legally binding on consumers, and enforcers can also take action to stop you using it.

The Consumer Rights Act 2015 covers the use of unfair terms in consumer contracts. Consumer contracts are those between traders and consumers (although this does not include employment contracts). As well as terms in consumer contracts, the Act applies to certain consumer notices, whether they are in writing or not.

Unfair contract terms

The Competition and Markets Authority (CMA) has published [Unfair Contract Terms Guidance: Guidance on the Unfair Terms Provisions in the Consumer Rights Act 2015](#), which can be found on the GOV.UK website.

The CMA has also produced guidance on [how to write fair contracts](#) and a series of short, [animated videos](#) to help businesses understand more about the law on using unfair terms and conditions with consumers.

Trading Standards

For more information on the work of Trading Standards services - and the possible consequences of not abiding by the law - please see ['Trading Standards: powers, enforcement and penalties'](#).

In this update

The CMA guidance links have been updated.

Last reviewed / updated: October 2025

Key legislation

- [Consumer Rights Act 2015](#)

Please note

This information is intended for guidance; only the courts can give an authoritative interpretation of the law.

The guide's 'Key legislation' links go to the [legislation.gov.uk](https://www.legislation.gov.uk) website. The site usually updates the legislation to include any amendments made to it. However, this is not always the case. Information on all changes made to legislation can be found by following the above links and clicking on the 'More Resources' tab.

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